

Reference Notes

Chapter 1 The Secret Enters the Spotlight

1. Zilbergeld, Bernie, Ph.D., MALE SEXUALITY: A GUIDE TO SEXUAL FULFILLMENT, Boston, Little, Brown & Co., 1978, p. 3-4.
2. Ibid., p. 6.
3. Ritter, Thomas J., M.D., SAY NO TO CIRCUMCISION! 40 COMPELLING REASONS, 2nd ed., Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1996, p. 18-1 (each chapter of book numbered separately).
4. Taylor, J.R., Lockwood, A.P., Taylor, A.J., "The prepuce: specialized mucosa of the penis and its loss to circumcision," BRITISH JOURNAL OF UROLOGY, vol. 77, no. 2, 1996, p. 292.
5. According to the Health Care Investment Analysts, which maintains the health care industry's largest database, as reported in NOCIRC (see Resources) Annual Report, Spring 2000, vol. 14, page 1.
6. Wallerstein, Edward, CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY, New York, Springer Publishing Co., 1980, pp. 89-99.
7. Ibid.
8. Ibid., pp. 32-33.

Chapter 2 Something is Missing

1. Jacoby, Susan, "Why sex matters so much," COSMOPOLITAN, July, 1996, pp. 146-149.
2. Kalter, Joanmarie, "Couples therapy: It could be just what you need." COSMOPOLITAN, August, 1993, pp. 82-86.
3. Berkeley, Bud and Joe Tiffenbach, FORESKIN: ITS PAST, ITS PRESENT, &...ITS FUTURE, private publication, 1983, pp. 54-56.
4. Walsh, Anthony, Ph.D., THE SCIENCE OF LOVE, Buffalo, NY, Prometheus Books, 1991, pp. 179-229.
5. Taylor, J.R., Lockwood, A.P., Taylor, A.J., "The prepuce: specialized mucosa of the penis and its loss to circumcision," BRITISH JOURNAL OF UROLOGY, vol. 77, no. 2, 1996, pp. 291-295.

6. Ritter, Thomas J., M.D., *SAY NO TO CIRCUMCISION! 40 COMPELLING REASONS*, 2nd ed., Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1996, p. 11-1 thru 11-2 (each chapter of book is numbered separately).
7. Letters on file at NOCIRC, UNCIRC, and NOHARMM.
8. United Nations, 1993 Demographic Yearbook, (New York: Author, 1995), pp. 557-559, as cited by Ronald Goldman, Ph.D., *CIRCUMCISION: THE HIDDEN TRAUMA*, Boston, Vanguard Publications, 1997, p. 146.

Chapter 3 Making Love Last: The Tie That Binds

1. Laumann, Edward O., et al., "Sexual dysfunction in the United States," *JAMA*, Feb. 10, 1999, vol. 281, no. 6, p. 538.
2. Cameron, P. and Fleming, P., "Self-reported degree of pleasure associated with sexual activity across the adult life-span," St. Mary's College of Maryland mimeographed research report, 1975, as cited by Anthony Walsh, Ph.D., *THE SCIENCE OF LOVE*, Buffalo, NY, Prometheus Books, 1991, p. 219.
3. Hite, Shere, *THE HITE REPORT: A NATIONWIDE STUDY OF FEMALE SEXUALITY*, New York, Dell Publishing, 1976, p. 229.
4. Hayden, Naura, *HOW TO SATISFY A WOMAN EVERY TIME...AND HAVE HER BEG FOR MORE!*, New York, Bibli O'Phile Publishing Co., 1982, p. 15-16.
5. Bakos, Susan Crain, "Just when you thought you knew all there is to know about orgasm," *COSMOPOLITAN*, August, 1996.

Chapter 4 A Sexual Comparison of the Natural and Circumcised Penis

1. Ritter, Thomas J., M.D., *SAY NO TO CIRCUMCISION! 40 COMPELLING REASONS*, 2nd ed., Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1996, p. 11-4 (each chapter of book is numbered separately).
2. Foley, John M., M.D., "The unkindest cut of all," *FACT* magazine, vol. 3, no. 4, July-Aug., 1966, p. 3-9, as cited by Rosemary Romberg in *CIRCUMCISION: THE PAINFUL DILEMMA*, South Hadley, MA, Bergin & Garvey Publishers, Inc., 1985, p. 171. "Normally the surface of the glans is composed of a smooth, glistening membrane only a few cells in thickness. The surface cells are alive, and naked nerve-endings are distributed among these cells. After circumcision, when the glans is exposed to soiled diapers and rough clothing, this membrane becomes ten times thicker, and the free nerve-endings disappear. The surface becomes covered with an adherent layer of dead cells, rough, dry, and insensitive."

3. Cold, C.J., and Taylor, J.R., "The prepuce," BJU INTERNATIONAL, vol. 83, Supplement 1, 1999, p. 41.
4. Taylor, J.R., Lockwood, AP, Taylor, A.J. "The prepuce: specialized mucosa of the penis and its loss to circumcision," BRITISH JOURNAL OF UROLOGY, vol. 77, no. 2, 1996, pp. 291-295. "The prepuce is much more complex than the 'simple fold of skin' described in textbooks. Its inner, mucosal surface contains a tightly pleated zone, near the tip, rich in nerve endings, particularly large mucocutaneous endorgans that are also described in the glans....the prepuce is specialized junctional tissue with a special sensory function."
5. Winkelman, R.K., "Erogenous zones: their nerve supply and its significance," Mayo Clinic, 1959, as cited by Bud Berkeley in FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK, Boston, Alyson Publications, Inc., 1993, p. 91.
6. Ritter, Thomas J., M.D., SAY NO TO CIRCUMCISION! 40 COMPELLING REASONS, 2nd ed., p. 18-1 (each chapter is numbered separately).
7. Taylor, J.R., Lockwood, AP, Taylor, A.J. "The prepuce: specialized mucosa of the penis and its loss to circumcision," BRITISH JOURNAL OF UROLOGY, vol. 77, no. 2, 1996, p. 292.
8. Ritter, Thomas J., M.D., SAY NO TO CIRCUMCISION!, p. 18-1 (each chapter of book is numbered separately).
9. Ibid.

Chapter 5 The Gliding Mechanism of the Natural Penis vs. the Friction Action of the Circumcised Penis

1. Hagar, Scher, "Doing it! Sex do's & don'ts," GLAMOUR, January, 1999, p. 161.

Chapter 6 A Further Sexual Comparison of the Natural and Circumcised Penis

1. Lamb, Lawrence E., M.D., DEAR DOCTOR: IT'S ABOUT SEX.... New York, Dell Publishing, 1973, pp. 184-186.
2. Masters, William H. and Johnson, Virginia E., HUMAN SEXUAL RESPONSE, New York, Bantam Books, 1966, p. 78 (figure 6-7).
3. Berkeley, Bud and Joe Tiffenbach, FORESKIN: ITS PAST, ITS PRESENT, &....ITS FUTURE, private publication, 1983, pp. 54-56.

4. Sevely, Josephine Lowndes, *EVE'S SECRETS: A NEW THEORY OF FEMALE SEXUALITY*, New York, Random House, 1987, p. 21, also pp. 46-47 female's urethra/prostate bulge, and its pleasuring pp. 112-113.
5. *Ibid.*, p. 101.
6. Berkeley, Bud, *FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK*, Boston, Alyson Publications, Inc., 1993, p. 188.
7. Carper, Jean, "Foods that make you smarter and happier," *LADIES HOME JOURNAL*, July, 1993, p. 73.
8. Sevely, Josephine Lowndes, *EVE'S SECRETS: A NEW THEORY OF FEMALE SEXUALITY*, p. 145.
9. *Ibid.*, p. 146.

Chapter 8 A: The Normal Thrusting Rhythm of the Natural Penis vs. the Abnormal Thrusting Rhythm of the Circumcised Penis

1. Swift, Rachel, *HOW TO HAVE AN ORGASM...AS OFTEN AS YOU WANT*, New York, Carroll & Graf Publishers, Inc., 1993, condensed in *LADIES HOME JOURNAL*, July, 1993, p. 79.
2. Kronhausen, Phyllis and Eberhard, *THE SEXUALLY RESPONSIVE WOMAN*, New York, Ballantine Books, 1964, pp. 65-66.

Chapter 8 B: Male Clitoris: Its Discovery, Pleasement, and How It Affects the Thrusting Rhythm

1. Sevely, Josephine Lowndes, *EVE'S SECRETS: A NEW THEORY OF FEMALE SEXUALITY*, New York, Random House, 1987, p. 17.
2. *Ibid.*
3. *Ibid.*, p. 17, 19.
4. *Ibid.*, p. 17, 18, 21.
5. *Ibid.*, p. 21.
6. *Ibid.*, p. 22. *Author's note:* Since Sevely identifies the female and male clitorises as homologues, then the **next 2 references**, which confirm the presence of pressure-sensitive nerves (Pacian corpuscles) in the female clitoris, apply in all probability to the male clitoris as well. Also, see my brief discussion of Pacian corpuscles in Chapter 10.

Masters, William H. and Johnson, Virginia E., *HUMAN SEXUAL*

RESPONSE, New York, Bantam Books, 1966, p. 61: "...pacinian corpuscles located within the individual [female] clitoral glans and shaft. Since *the assigned role of pacinian corpuscles* is that of proprioceptive response to deep pressure (receptor role), the great variety in female automanipulative techniques ranging from demand for severe to insistence upon the lightest touch may be explained." [Emphasis added]

Cold, C.J., and Taylor, J.R., "The prepuce," BJU INTERNATIONAL, vol. 83, Supplement 1, 1999, p. 38: "In females, the glans clitoris...has a much denser concentration of Vater-Pacinian corpuscles than either the glans penis or the male prepuce."

7. Krause, W., HANDBUCH DER MENSCHLICHEN ANATOMIE, Hannover, Germany: Hahn, 1841, also Krause, W., "Die anatomie des kaninchens." in TOPOGRAPHISCHER UND OPERATIVE RUCHSICHT, Leipzig, Gemanany: Engelman, 1868, as cited by Masters and Johnson, HUMAN SEXUAL RESPONSE, p. 46: "Pacinian corpuscles [pressure-sensitive nerves] are distributed irregularly throughout the autonomic system nerve fibers both in the glans [head of the female clitoris] and the corpora [shaft of the female clitoris] but usually have *greatest concentration in the glans [head of the female clitoris].*" (Emphasis added)
8. Sevely, Josephine Lowndes, EVE'S SECRETS: A NEW THEORY OF FEMALE SEXUALITY, p. 139.
9. Ibid., p. 141.
10. Masters, William H. and Johnson, Virginia E., HUMAN SEXUAL RESPONSE, p. 63.
11. AWAKENINGS: A Preliminary Poll of Circumcised Men—Revealing the Long-Term Harm and Healing the Wounds of Infant Circumcision. A publication of NOHARMM (see Resources for website). Later published as Hammond, T., "A preliminary poll of men circumcised in infancy or childhood." BJU INTERNATIONAL, vol. 83, suppl. 1, 1999, pp. 85-92.
12. Taylor, J.R., Lockwood, AP, Taylor, A.J. "The prepuce: specialized mucosa of the penis and its loss to circumcision," BRITISH JOURNAL OF UROLOGY, vol. 77, no. 2, 1996, p. 291.
13. Ibid.
14. Swift, Rachel, HOW TO HAVE AN ORGASM...AS OFTEN AS YOU WANT, New York, Carroll & Graf Publishers, Inc., 1993, condensed in LADIES HOME JOURNAL, July, 1993, p. 79.

Chapter 9 Why Does the Circumcised Man Thrust Hard or Bang and Pound Away?

1. Hayden, Naura, HOW TO SATISFY A WOMAN EVERY TIME...AND HAVE HER BEG FOR MORE!, New York, Bibli O'Phile Publishing Co., 1982, pp. 36-37.
2. Hayden, Naura, ISLE OF VIEW: SAY IT OUT LOUD, New York, Arbor Publishing Company, 1980, p. 43.
3. Hayden, Naura, HOW TO SATISFY A WOMAN EVERY TIME...AND HAVE HER BEG FOR MORE!, p. 19.
4. Ibid., p. 20.
5. Ibid., p. 55.
6. Berkeley, Bud, FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK, Boston, Alyson Publications, Inc., 1993, pp. 195-196.
7. Swift, Rachel, HOW TO HAVE AN ORGASM...AS OFTEN AS YOU WANT, New York, Carroll & Graf Publishers, Inc., 1993, p. 248.

Chapter 10 It's Over In a Flash! But What If It Lasts? And Desire Deficiency: Hers, His

1. Pearson, Durk and Shaw, Sandy, LIFE EXTENSION: A PRACTICAL SCIENTIFIC APPROACH, New York, Warner Books Company, 1982, p. 204.
2. Pfeiffer, Carl C., Ph.D., M.D., et al., MENTAL AND ELEMENTAL NUTRIENTS, New Canaan, CT, Keats Publishing, Inc., 1975, pp. 469-471.
3. Ibid., p. 470.
4. Ibid., pp. 469-470.
5. Stonehouse, Bernard, M.D., THE WAY YOUR BODY WORKS, Bonanza Books, New York, 1974, p. 20.
6. Winkelman, R.K., "Erogenous zones: their nerve supply and its significance," *Proc Mayo Clinic*, 1959, vol. 34, pp. 38-47, as cited by Bud Berkeley in FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK, Boston, Alyson Publications, Inc., 1993, p. 91.
7. Tortora, Gerard J., PRINCIPLES OF ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY, 6th edition, Biological Sciences Textbooks, Inc, Div. of Harper & Row, Publishers, Inc, New York, 1990, p. 428.

8. Taylor, John, M.D., Lockwood, A.P., Taylor, A.J., "The prepuce, specialized mucosa of the penis, and its loss to circumcision," *BRITISH JOURNAL OF UROLOGY*, vol. 77, no. 2, February, 1996, p. 294.
9. *Ibid.*, p. 293
10. Tortora, Gerard J., *PRINCIPLES OF ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY*, 6th edition, p. 428.
11. *DORLAND'S ILLUSTRATED MEDICAL DICTIONARY*, 27th edition, W.B. Saunders Company, London, 1985, p. 1277.
12. Letter to the Editor, *MOTHERING*, July, 1994.
13. Knopf, Jennifer, M.D., Seiler, Michael, M.D., with Meltsner, Susan, *INHIBITED SEXUAL DESIRE*, New York, Warner Books, 1991, p. 7.
14. *Ibid.*, pp. 7-8.

Chapter 11 My Personal Story

1. Laura Markowitz, "How women learn to make love," *GLAMOUR*, July, 1993, pp. 146-149.

Chapter 12 Joining the Foreskin Restoration Revolution & the Personal Stories of Two Men Who Restored

1. From a correspondence on file at NOHARMM. (See Resources.)
2. *THE INTACT NETWORK* (Newsletter), Spring, 1999, Private Publication edited by Ken Derifield, p. 1.
3. *Ibid.*, pp. 2-3.
4. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd ed., Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1995, p. 51.
5. Personal correspondence on file at UNCIRC headquarters as cited by Jim Bigelow, Ph.D., in *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd ed., p. 51.
6. Paul Tardiff, circumcised at 30, *NOCIRC CONFERENCE VIDEO*, by Marilyn Milos, RN, & Sheila Curran, RN. (See *NOCIRC* in Resources.)
7. R. T. from Denver, CO [quoted] by Thomas J. Ritter, MD, in *SAY NO TO CIRCUMCISION! 40 COMPELLING REASONS*, 2nd ed., Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1996, p. 12-4 (each chapter numbered separately).
8. Letter on file at *NOCIRC*. (See Resources.)

9. Comments received in response to AWAKENINGS: A Preliminary Poll of Circumcised Men Revealing the Harm and Healing the Wounds of Infant Circumcision, NOHARMM (see Resources for website). Later published as Hammond, T., "A preliminary poll of men circumcised in infancy or childhood." *BJU INTERNATIONAL*, vol. 83, suppl. 1, 1999, 85-92.
10. Greer, Donald M., Jr. and Mohl, Paul C., M.D., "Foreskin reconstruction: a preliminary report," *SEXUAL MEDICINE TODAY*, April, 1982, pp. 17, 21. (Note: Physicians interested in updated refinements to Greer's procedure should contact Turning Point Publications--see copyright page.)
Greer, Donald M., Jr., et al., "A technique for foreskin reconstruction and some preliminary results," *THE JOURNAL OF SEX RESEARCH*, vol. 18, no. 4, November, 1982, pp. 324-330.
11. Winkelman, R.K., "Erogenous zones: their nerve supply and its significance," *Proc Mayo Clinic*, 1959, vol. 34, pp. 38-47.

Chapter 14 How Americans Came to be Routinely Circumcised

1. Snowman, Leonard V., "Circumcision," *ENCYCLOPEDIA JUDAICA*, Jerusalem, Israel: Macmillan Co., 1971, vol. 5, p. 568, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 7.
2. Berkeley, Bud, *FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK*, Boston, Alyson Publications, Inc., 1993, p. 53.
3. Berkeley, Bud and Joe Tiffenbach, *FORESKIN: ITS PAST, ITS PRESENT, &...ITS FUTURE?*, private publication, 1984, p. 29.
4. Berkeley, Bud, *FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK*, p. 66.
5. *Ibid.*, p. 51.
6. *Ibid.*, p. 52-53.
7. Edwardes, Allen, *THE JEWEL IN THE LOTUS: A HISTORY SURVEY OF THE SEXUAL CULTURE OF THE EAST*, New York, The Julian Press, 1959, p. 95, as cited by Bud Berkeley in *FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK*, p. 67.
8. Berkeley, Bud, *FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK*, p. 72.
9. Spitz, Rene A., M.D., "Authority and masturbation: some remarks on a bibliographical investigation," cited by Irwin M. Marcus, M.D. & John J. Francis, M.D., in *MASTURBATION: FROM INFANCY TO SENESCENCE*, New York, International Universities Press, Inc., 1975, p. 386.

10. Bullough, Vern L., *SEXUAL VARIANCE IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY*, New York, Wiley, 1976, p. 542, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 32.
11. Rush, Benjamin, *MEDICAL INQUIRIES AND OBSERVATIONS UPON THE DISEASES OF THE MIND*, Philadelphia, Kimber and Richards, 1812, p. 347, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 32.
12. Graham, Sylvester, *A LECTURE TO YOUNG MEN ON CHASTITY, INTENDED ALSO FOR THE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION OF PARENTS AND GUARDIANS*, 10th Edition, Boston, C.H. Pierce, 1848, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 33.
13. Duffy, John, "Masturbation and clitoridectomy," *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION*, vol. 186, no. 3, Oct., 19, 1963, p. 246, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 36.
14. Bullough, Vern L., *SEXUAL VARIANCE IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY*, p. 545, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, pp. 33-34.
15. *Ibid.*, p. 545, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 34.
16. Remondino, P.C., M.D., *HISTORY OF CIRCUMCISION*, New York, The F.A. Davis Co., Publishers, 1900, pp. 254-255, as cited by Jim Bigelow, Ph.D. in *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd edition, Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1995, p. 71.
17. Melendy, Mary R., M.D., *THE IDEAL WOMAN—FOR MAIDENS, WIVES AND MOTHERS*, 1903, as cited by Jim Bigelow, Ph.D. in *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd edition, Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1995, p. 69.
18. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 217.
19. NOCIRC, P.O. Box 2512, San Anselmo, CA 94979 (see Resources).

20. NOCIRC Annual Report, vol. 14, Spring 2000. Figures come from HCIA (Health Care Investment Analysts) which maintains the healthcare industry's largest database.

Chapter 15 35 Reasons Why You Should Not Circumcise Your Son

1. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd ed., Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1995, p. 19.
2. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 218.
3. *Ibid.*
4. Peron, James E., "Ten very good reasons why your baby boy should not be circumcised," Richland, PA, Childbirth Education Foundation, 1981, p. 1.
5. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd ed., pp. 26, 21, and 27.
6. American Academy of Pediatrics, *NEWBORNS: CARE OF THE UNCIRCUMCISED PENIS*, January, 1994, Publications Division, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., P.O. Box 927, Elk Grove Village, IL 60009.
7. Goldman, Ronald, Ph.D., *CIRCUMCISION: THE HIDDEN TRAUMA*, Boston, Vanguard Publications, 1997, pp. 82-123.
8. Berkeley, Bud, *FORESKIN: A CLOSER LOOK*, Boston, Alyson Publications, Inc., 1993, p. 110.
9. *Ibid.*, p. 92.

Chapter 17 Common Myths that Popularized Circumcision

1. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd ed., Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1995, p. 72.
2. Diamond, Harvey and Marilyn, *FIT FOR LIFE*, New York, Warner Books, 1985, pp. 81-86.
3. Imamura, E., "Phimosis of infants and young children in Japan," *ACTA PAEDIATR JPN*, 1997, vol. 39, pp. 403-5, as cited by Cold, C.J., and Taylor, J.R., "The prepuce," *BJU INTERNATIONAL*, vol. 83, Supplement 1, 1999, p. 40.
4. Pomeranz, Virginia E., M.D. & Schulta, Dodi, *THE MOTHERS' MEDICAL ENCYCLOPEDIA*, New York, Signet Books, 1972, p. 99.

5. Wilkes, Edward T., M.D., "Should your son be circumcised?," PARENTS' MAGAZINE, vol. 34, no. 2, February, 1959, p. 50.
 6. Rutherford, Frederick W., M.D., YOU AND YOUR BABY, New York, Signet Books, 1971, p. 100.
 7. Schlosberg, Charles, M.D., "Thirty years of ritual circumcision," CLINICAL PEDIATRICS, vol 10, no. 4, April, 1971, p. 205.
 8. Isenberg, Seymour & Elting, L.M., CONSUMER'S GUIDE TO SUCCESSFUL SURGERY, cited by Edward Wallerstein in CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 136.
 9. Goldman, Ronald, Ph.D., CIRCUMCISION: THE HIDDEN TRAUMA, Boston, Vanguard Publications, 1997, pp. 19-24.
 10. Stang, Howard J., M.D., et al., "Local anesthesia for neonatal circumcision," JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, vol. 259, no. 10, March 11, 1988, p. 1510.
 11. Marchbanks, Howard, M.D., Interview with Rosemary Romberg, cited by Rosemary Romberg in CIRCUMCISION: THE PAINFUL DILEMMA, South Hadley, MA, Bergin & Garvey Publishers, Inc., 1985, p. 134.
 12. Wallerstein, Edward, CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 127.
 13. NOCIRC Newsletter, fall, 1991. (See Resources.)
 14. Parkash, Satya, "Phimosis and its plastic correction," JOURNAL OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, vol. 58, no. 10, May 16, 1972, pp. 389-390.
- Ohjimi, Toshihide, M.D. & Ohjimi, Hiroyuki, M.D., "Special surgical techniques for relief of phimosis," THE JOURNAL OF DERMATOLOGIC SURGERY AND ONCOLOGY, vol. 7, no. 4, April 1981, pp. 326-330.
- Emmett, Anthony J.J., "Z-plasty reconstruction for preputial stenosis—a surgical alternative to circumcision," AUSTRALIAN PAEDIATRIC JOURNAL, vol.. 18, 1982, pp. 219-220.
- Hoffman, S., et al., "A new operation for phimosis: prepuce saving technique with multiple y-v-plasties," BRITISH JOURNAL OF UROLOGY, vol.. 56, 1984, pp. 319-321.
- Wählin, Nils, "'Triple incision plasty'. A convenient procedure for preputial relief," SCANDINAVIAN JOURNAL OF UROLOGY AND NEPHROLOGY, vol. 26, no. 2, 1992, pp. 107-110.

- Cuckow, Peter M., et al., "Preputial plasty: A good alternative to circumcision," *JOURNAL OF PEDIATRIC SURGERY*, vol. 29, no. 4, April 1994, pp. 561-563.
15. Ying H, Xiu-hua Z (Changzheng Hosp. Shanghai), "Balloon dilation treatment of phimosis in boys: report of 512 Cases," *CHINESE MEDICAL JOURNAL*, 104, 1991, pp. 491-493, as cited in *PEDIATRICS*, 19th edition, 1991, edited by Abraham M. Rudolph, et al., pp. 298-300.
 16. Beaugé, Michel, M.D., "Conservative treatment of primary phimosis in adolescents (Traitement médical du phimosis congénital de l'adolescent)," Thesis for the University Diploma of Andrology, Director of Studies Professor G. Arvis, Faculty of Medicine, Saint-Antoine University, Paris VI, University Year 1990-1991. Fourteen pages of French text and 9 pages with 17 color photographs of phimosed penises before, during and after gentle stretching with speculums, plus 10-page English translation by J. P. Warren (contact NOCIRC—see Resources).
 17. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, p. 128.
 18. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd ed., p. 33.
 19. Personal conversation with Carolyn Kolbaba at American Academy of Pediatrics, May 21, 1992.
 20. American Academy of Pediatrics, *NEWBORNS: CARE OF THE UNCIRCUMCISED PENIS*, January, 1994 Publications Division, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., P.O. Box 927, Elk Grove Village, IL 60009.
 21. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd ed., p. 44.
 22. Peron, James E., "Ten very good reasons why your baby boy should not be circumcised," Richland, PA, Publication of Childbirth Education Foundation, 1981, p. 2.
 23. Denton, John, M.D., et al., "Circumcision complication," *CLINICAL PEDIATRICS (Phila.)*, vol. 17, no. 3, March, 1978, p. 285-286, as cited by Edward Wallerstein in *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, p. 149.
 24. *Ibid.*
 25. Snyder, James L., M.D., FACS, Presentation to the California Med. Assc. Scientific and Educational Activities Committee, 118th Annual Session and Western Scientific Assembly, Anaheim, CA, March 4, 1989.
 26. Money, John, Ph.D., & Tucker, Patricia, *SEXUAL SIGNATURES*, Boston, MA, Little, Brown and Company, 1975, pp. 91-98.

27. Seabrook, Charles, "Lawyers: \$22.8 million to be paid over botched circumcision," *The ATLANTA CONSTITUTION*, March 12, 1991, pp. A1 and A6.
28. Romberg, Rosemary, *CIRCUMCISION: THE PAINFUL DILEMMA*, South Hadley, MA, Bergin & Garvey Publishers, Inc., 1985, p. 161.
29. Peron, James E., "Ten very good reasons why your baby boy should not be circumcised," p. 2.
30. Streitfeld, Hank, M.D., "Should circumcision be routine?," *PARENTS' PRESS*, March 5, 1991, p. 5.

Chapter 18 Medical Myths Perpetuate Circumcision in America

1. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd edition, Aptos, CA, Hourglass Book Publishing, 1995, p. 29.
2. McMillen, S.I., M.D. *NONE OF THESE DISEASES*, Westwood, NJ, Fleming H. Revell Co., 1963, p. 20.
3. Silber, Sherman J., M.D., *THE MALE*, New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1981, p. 118.
4. Lewis, Alfred Allen, et al., *THE MALE: HIS BODY, HIS SEX*, Garden City, NY, Anchor Press/Doubleday, 1978, p. 106.
5. McMillen, S.I., M.D., *NONE OF THESE DISEASES*, p. 19.
6. Silber, Sherman J., M.D., *THE MALE*, pp. 115-116.
7. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd edition, p. 39.
8. McMillen, S.I., M.D., *NONE OF THESE DISEASES*, 2nd ed., Old Tappan, NJ, Fleming H. Revell Co., 1984, p. 91.
9. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, p. 95.
10. *Ibid.*, p. 99.
11. Denniston, George C., M.D., MPH, "First, do no harm," First International Symposium on Circumcision, Anaheim, CA, March 1-3, 1989.
12. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, p. 106.
13. http://www3.cancer.org/cancerinfo/load_cont.asp?st=pr&ct=35
14. Eiger, Marvin S., M.D., "The case for circumcision," *TODAY'S HEALTH*, vol. 50, no. 4, April, 1972, p. 15.

15. Apt, Adolf, "Circumcision and prostatic cancer," *ACTA MEDICA SCANDINAVICA*, vol. 178, fasc. 4, 1965, pp. 493-504.
16. Preston, E. Noel, Captain, M.C., USAF, "Whither the foreskin?," *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION*, vol. 214, no. 11, September 14, 1970, p. 1857.
17. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, p. 104.
18. Grossman, Elliot, M.D. & Posner, Norman Ames, M.D., "Surgical circumcision of neonates: a history of its development," *OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*, vol. 55, no. 2, August, 1981, p. 245.
19. Vermooten, Vincent, M.D., cited by Jane E. Brody in "A restudy urged on circumcision," *NEW YORK TIMES*, September 20, 1970, p. 19.
20. Eiger, Marvin S., M.D., "The case for circumcision," *TODAY'S HEALTH*, p. 15.
21. Ravich, Abraham, M.D., *PREVENTING V.D. AND CANCER BY CIRCUMCISION*, New York, Philosophical Library, 1973.
22. Reuben, David, M.D., *HOW TO GET MORE OUT OF SEX*, New York, Bantam Books, 1975, p. 6.
23. Fink, Aaron J., M.D., "In defense of circumcision," cited by Edward Wallerstein in "Circumcision: Information, Misinformation, Disinformation," Private Publication, p. 4, as cited by Jim Bigelow, Ph.D., in *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd edition, Aptos, CA, p. 36.
24. Bigelow, Jim, Ph.D., *THE JOY OF UNCIRCUMCISING!*, 2nd edition, p. 37.
25. *Ibid.*
26. *Ibid.*
27. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, p. 87.
28. Center of Disease Control, Recorded Message, May 3, 1993. Telephone 888-232-3228 or visit websites www.ashastd.org or www.cdc.gov. The telephone number is a general number with a series of prompts to direct you, or call 800-227-8922 between 8 a.m.-11 p.m. to speak with a live operator, also 404-332-4555.
29. *Ibid.*
30. *Ibid.*

31. Personal telephone conversation at Center for Disease Control, Sexually Communicated Diseases statistics, Melinda Lochner, May 20, 1992.
32. Swadey, John, M.D., Personal correspondence cited by Marilyn Milos, R.N., in NOCIRC Newsletter, vol. 2 , no. 1, Winter 1987, pp. 1 and 3.
33. AWAKENINGS: A Preliminary Poll of Circumcised Men Revealing the Harm and Healing the Wounds of Infant Circumcision. A publication of NOHARMM (see Resources for website). Later published as Hammond, T., "A preliminary poll of men circumcised in infancy or childhood." BJU INTERNATIONAL, vol. 83, suppl. 1, 1999, 85-92.
34. Silberner, Joanne & Carey, Joseph, "Circumcision," U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT , May 30, 1988, p. 68.
35. Wiswell, Thomas E., Major, MC., USA & Roscelli, John D., LTC, MC, USA, "Corroborative evidence for the decreased incidence of urinary tract infections in circumcised male infants," PEDIATRICS, vol. 78, no. 1, July, 1986, pp. 96-99.
36. Altschul, Martin S., M.D., "Cultural bias and the urinary tract infection (UTI) circumcision controversy," First International Symposium on Circumcision, Anaheim, CA, March 1-3, 1989.
37. Ibid.
38. Marino, Leonard J., M.D., Letter to the Editor, CONTEMPORARY PEDIATRICS, November, 1989.
39. Altschul, Martin S., M.D., Letter to the Editor, PEDIATRICS, vol. 80, no. 5, November, 1987, p. 763.
40. Winberg, Jan, et al., "The prepuce: a mistake of nature?," THE LANCET, March 18, 1989, p. 598.
41. Romberg, Rosemary, personal correspondence cited by Billy Ray Boyd in CIRCUMCISION: WHAT IT DOES, San Francisco, CA, Taterhill Press, 1990, p. 17.
42. Pearce, Joseph, "The magical child," Third Intl. Symposium on Circumcision, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, May 18-22, 1994.
43. American Academy of Pediatrics Work Group on Breastfeeding, "Breast-feeding and the use of human milk (RE9729)," PEDIATRICS, 1997, vol. 100, no. 6, pp. 1035-1039. <http://www.aap.org/policy/re9729.html>
44. Canadian Paediatric Society, Fetus and Newborn Committee, "Neonatal circumcision revisited," CANADIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, 1996, vol. 154, no. 6, pp. 769-780.

45. Denniston, George C., M.D., MPH, "First, do no harm," First International Symposium on Circumcision, Anaheim, CA, March 1-3, 1989.
46. American Academy of Pediatrics Task Force, "Circumcision policy statement (RE9850)," *PEDIATRICS*, vol. 103, no. 3, March, 1999, pp. 686-693. <http://www.aap.org/policy/re9850.html>.
47. Highlights and selected comments about the AAP "Circumcision Policy Statement," as reported in the 1999 NOCIRC Annual Report, vol. 13, p.1.

Chapter 19 Will the Jewish People Disavow Circumcision?

1. Donin, Rabbi Hayim Halevy, *TO BE A JEW*, New York, Basic Books, Inc., Publishers, 1972, p. 58, as cited by Rosemary Romberg in *CIRCUMCISION: THE PAINFUL DILEMMA*, South Hadley, MA, Bergin & Garvey Publishers, Inc., 1985, p. 58.
2. Wallerstein, Edward, *CIRCUMCISION: AN AMERICAN HEALTH FALLACY*, New York, Springer Publishing Company, 1980, pp. 154-163.
3. *Ibid.*, p. 163.
4. *Ibid.*, pp. 154-163.
5. Wallerstein, Edward, "The case of the marble foreskin," *FORUM*, September, 1983, pp. 53-55.
6. Rapoport, Judith, L., M.D., *THE BOY WHO COULDN'T STOP WASHING: The Experience and Treatment of Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder*, New York, E. P. Dutton, 1989, p. 240. This section of her book describes how spiritual leaders try to deal with religious scrupulosity, an illness wherein zealots compulsively make vows to God which they cannot keep.
7. *Ibid.*, p. 241
8. *Ibid.*, p. 242.
9. *Ibid.*
10. *Ibid.*
11. *Ibid.*
12. *Ibid.*, p. 243
13. Goldman, Ronald, Ph.D., *CIRCUMCISION: THE HIDDEN TRAUMA*, Boston, Vanguard Publications, 1997, pp. 220-221.